AP Chemistry - Kinetics Problems Part 3

1) Consider the reaction of nitrogen dioxide with carbon monoxide:

$$NO_2(g) + CO(g) \longrightarrow NO(g) + CO_2(g)$$

The proposed mechanisim for the reaction is two steps. Determine the rate expression for the reaction and identify any catalysts and/or intermediates involved in the reaction.

Step 1:
$$NO_2 + NO_2 \longrightarrow NO_3 + NO$$
 slow **Step 2:** $NO_3 + CO \longrightarrow NO_2 + CO_2$ fast

2) Consider the reaction of nitrogen dioxide with fluorine gas:

$$2NO_2(g) + F_2(g) \longrightarrow 2NO_2F(g)$$

The proposed mechanisim for the reaction is two steps. Determine the rate expression for the reaction and identify any catalysts and/or intermediates involved in the reaction.

Step 1:
$$NO_2 + F_2 \longrightarrow NO_2F + F$$
 (slow)
Step 2: $F + NO_2 \longrightarrow NO_2F$ (fast)

3) Consider the proposed mechanisim for a given reaction.

$$C_4H_9Br \longrightarrow C_4H_9^+ + Br^- \qquad Slow$$

$$C_4H_9^+ + H_2O \longrightarrow C_4H_9OH_2^+ \qquad Fast$$

$$C_4H_9OH_2^+ + H_2O \longrightarrow C_4H_9OH + H_3O^+ \qquad Fast$$

- a. What would be the overall reaction?
- b. Which species is a catalyst in the reaction?
- c. Which species is an intermediate in the reaction?
- d. What would be the rate equation?
- 4) One mechanism for the destruction of ozone in the upper atmosphere is:

$$O_3(g) + NO(g) \longrightarrow NO_2(g) + O_2(g)$$
 Slow
 $NO_2(g) + O(g) \longrightarrow NO(g) + O_2(g)$ Fast

- a. What would be the overall reaction?
- b. Which species is a catalyst in the reaction?
- c. Which species is an intermediate in the reaction?
- d. What would be the rate equation?

5) Consider the proposed mechanisim for a given reaction.

Step 1:
$$B_2 + B_2 \longrightarrow E_3 + D$$
 slow
Step 2: $E_3 + A \longrightarrow B_2 + C_2$ fast

- a. What would be the overall reaction?
- b. Which species is a catalyst in the reaction?
- c. Which species is an intermediate in the reaction?
- d. What would be the rate equation?
- 6) Consider the proposed mechanisim for a given reaction.

$$2NO \rightarrow N_2O_2 \qquad (fast)$$

$$N_2O_2 + H_2 \rightarrow N_2O + H_2O \quad (slow)$$

$$N_2O + H_2 \rightarrow N_2 + H_2O \quad (fast)$$

- a. What would be the overall reaction?
- b. Which species is a catalyst in the reaction?
- c. Which species is an intermediate in the reaction?
- d. What would be the rate equation?
- 7) It is believed that the following two elementary steps make up the mechanism for the reaction between nitrogen monoxide and chlorine:

$$NO(g) + Cl_2(g) \rightarrow NOCl_2(g)$$
 (slow)
 $NOCl_2(g) + NO(g) \rightarrow 2NOCl(g)$ (fast)

- a. What would be the overall reaction?
- b. Which species is a catalyst in the reaction?
- c. Which species is an intermediate in the reaction?
- d. What would be the rate equation?
- 8) Consider the proposed mechanisim for a given reaction.

Step 1:
$$2NO + H_2 \rightarrow N_2 + H_2O_2$$
 Slow
Step 2: $H_2 + H_2O_2 \rightarrow 2H_2O$ Fast

- a. What would be the overall reaction?
- b. Which species is a catalyst in the reaction?
- c. Which species is an intermediate in the reaction?
- d. What would be the rate equation?